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# MATH 11022: Fundamental Identities

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**Reciprocal Identities:**

$$\sin \theta = \frac{1}{\csc \theta}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sec \theta}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{1}{\cot \theta}$$

$$\csc \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta}$$

$$\sec \theta = \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\cot \theta = \frac{1}{\tan \theta}$$

**Quotient Identities:**

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\cot \theta = \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

**Pythagorean Identities:**

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \iff \sin^2 \theta = 1 - \cos^2 \theta \iff \cos^2 \theta = 1 - \sin^2 \theta$$

$$\tan^2 \theta + 1 = \sec^2 \theta \iff \tan^2 \theta = \sec^2 \theta - 1$$

$$1 + \cot^2 \theta = \csc^2 \theta \iff \cot^2 \theta = \csc^2 \theta - 1$$

**Negative Angle Identities:**

$$\sin(-\theta) = -\sin \theta \quad \cos(-\theta) = \cos \theta \quad \tan(-\theta) = -\tan \theta$$

NOTE: That is, sine and tangent are odd functions, while cosine is an even function.