Even More on Debt and Taxes

"Allowed Deficit" = \$200 Billion



Lectures in Macroeconomics- Charles W. Upton

Objections to Ricardian Equivalence

- People don't understand deficits.
- We have passed the debt to our children.
- This means we never need to tax.
- Incentive Effects.



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The Wise and Foolish Use of Credit

- If you or I purchase something with a credit card, we know we must ultimately pay for it.
- Still, some people are foolish and mishandle credit cards.



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The Wise and Foolish Use of Credit

- What about the government?
- Because it can spend without immediately worrying about paying the bills, does the government continually get in over its head?



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How Much Debt.

• The answer: the government can sustain any debt/GDP ratio, but it cannot allow the ratio to grow without bounds.

GDP = \$10,000 Billion Growing at 5% per year Government Debt = \$4,000 Billion



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Ponzi Schemes

- Suppose the government let the Debt/GDP ratio grow without bounds, and suppose consumers are all immortal.
- In theory, no problem.



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- In theory, no problem.
- In practice, this is a Ponzi scheme.



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